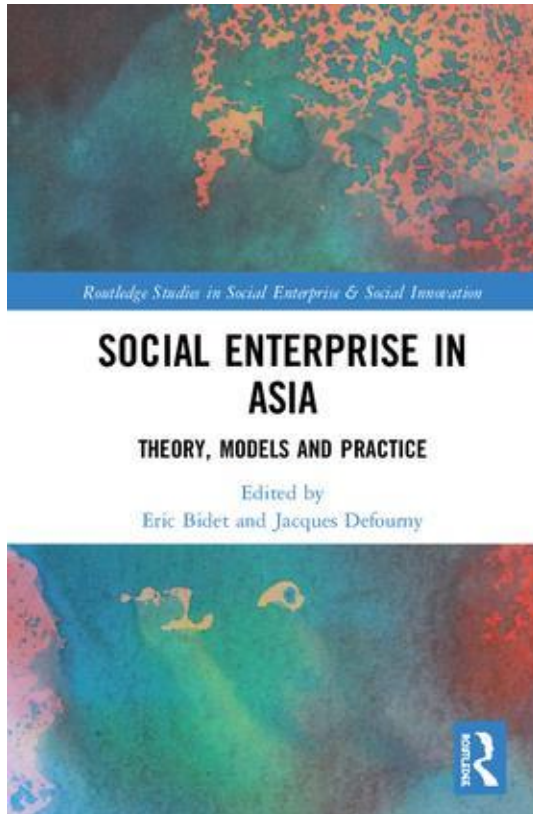


Highlights about SE in Asia



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Structure and contributors of the book

Co-editors: Eric Bidet (Le Mans University) & Jacques Defourny (University of Liège)

3 parts each of them with a specific perspective about SE:
National overviews; Specific fields; Comparative analysis.

16 chapters, 27 contributors:

National overviews: *Sothy Khieng & Isaac Lyne (Cambodia), Xiaomin Yu (China), Anirudh Agrawal & Prajakta Khare (India), Aluisius Hery Pratono, Pauline Pramudija & Ari Sutanti (Indonesia), Eric Bidet, Hyungsik Eum & Jieun Ryu (Korea), Yu-Yuan Kuan & Shu-Twu Wang (Taiwan), Prapin Nuchpiam & Chanya Punyakumpol (Thailand)*

Specific fields: *Matsuyo Makino & Ken'ichi Kitajima (Japan), Aluisius Hery Pratono & Yu-Feng Wong (Indonesia/Taiwan), Akira Kurimoto (Japan), Deok Soon Hwang (Korea), Marie Lisa Dacanay (Philippines), Yuanfeng Zhang (China)*

Comparative analysis: *Isaac Lyne, Jieun Ryu, Yong Yuan Teh & Tetsuya Morita (Religion), Marie Lisa Dacanay (Agriculture), Jacques Defourny, Marthe Nyssens & Olivier Brolis (Worldwide perspective)*

Coverage of the book

- 10 surveyed countries representing altogether **half of the world population** and **3 among the 10 most developed economies** (GDP criteria) + Korea (11th)
- **Diversity:** Culture and language; Demography and population; Economic development
- **A common feature**
- **An insight into the concrete reality and diversity of SE in Asia** that allows to highlight some **special colours** of SE in Asia.

Reality and formal recognition of SE

- SE is a **reality** in each surveyed country but its **degree of institutionalisation** varies among countries
- **Key players** of SE are different according to the countries

Legitimacy of SE

- SE is primarily perceived everywhere as **an efficient tool** to create jobs and/or to increase income of **underprivileged or vulnerable groups**
 - SE is an efficient **provider of social and care services**
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The ICSEM SE Models in Asia

- Entrepreneurial nonprofit (ENP)
- Social business (SB)
- Social cooperative (SC)
- Public sector social enterprise (PSE)

Main Contribution of SE

- Contribution to **social inclusion** and **poverty alleviation**
 - Contribution to **community development** and **environmental issue**
 - Contribution to **women empowerment**
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